# Lebanese American University <br> School of Arts and Sciences <br> Department of Computer Science and Mathematics 

CSC 320 - Computer Organization
Problem Set 1: Number Systems

Problem 1. Perform the following number system conversions:
(a) $1101011_{2}=$ ? ${ }_{16}$
(b) $10100.1101_{2}=?{ }_{16}$
(c) $101111.0111_{2}=? 8$

Solution:
(a) $1101011=6 \mathrm{~B}_{16}$
(b) $10100.1101=14 . \mathrm{D}_{16}$
(c) $101111.0111=57.34_{8}$

Problem 2. Convert the following octal numbers into binary and hexadecimal:
(a) $1234_{8}=?_{2}=?_{16}$
(b) $365517_{8}=?_{2}=?_{16}$
(c) $7436.11_{8}=?_{2}=?_{16}$

Solution:
(a) $1234_{8}=1010011100_{2}=29 \mathrm{C}_{16}$
(b) $365517_{8}=11110101101001111_{2}=1 \mathrm{~EB} 4 \mathrm{~F}_{16}$
(c) $7436.11_{8}=111100011110.001001_{2}=$ F1E. $24_{16}$

Problem 3. Convert the following hexadecimal numbers into binary and octal:
(a) $1023_{16}=?_{2}=?_{8}$
(b) $\mathrm{ABCD}_{16}=?_{2}=?_{8}$
(c) $9 \mathrm{E} 36.7 \mathrm{~A}_{16}=?_{2}=?_{8}$

Solution:
(a) $1023_{16}=1000000100011_{2}=10043_{8}$
(b) $\mathrm{ABCD}_{16}=1010101111001101_{2}=125715_{8}$
(c) $9 \mathrm{E} 36.7 \mathrm{~A}_{16}=1001111000110110.0111101_{2}=117066.364_{8}$

Problem 4. Convert the following numbers into decimal:
(a) $12010_{3}=?{ }_{10}$
(b) $7156_{8}=?$
(c) $15 \mathrm{C} \cdot 38_{16}=?_{10}$

Solution:
(a) $12010_{3}=138_{10}$
(b) $7156_{8}=3694_{10}$
(c) $15 \mathrm{C} .38_{16}=348.21875_{10}$

Problem 5. Perform the following number-system conversions:
(a) $125_{10}=?_{2}$
(b) $727_{10}=?_{5}$
(c) $1435_{10}=? 8$

Solution:
(a) $125_{10}=1111101_{2}$
(b) $727_{10}=10402_{5}$
(c) $1435_{10}=2633_{8}$

Problem 6. Each of the following arithmetic operations is correct in at least one number system. Determine possible radices of the numbers in each operation.
(a) $1234+5432=6666$
(b) $41 / 3=13$
(c) $33 / 3=11$
(d) $23+44+14+32=223$
(e) $302 / 20=12.1$
(f) $\sqrt{ } 41=5$

Solution:
(a) any b $>6$
(b) $b=8$
(c) any b>3
(d) $b=5$
(e) $b=4$
(f) $b=6$

